

Staff Subcommittee on Rate Design

RENEWABLE ENERGY TARIFFS: MEETING ALL BUYERS' NEEDS

Caitlin Marquis, Director, Advanced Energy Buyers Group February 10, 2019

About The Advanced Energy Buyers Group



The Advanced Energy Buyers Group is a business-led coalition of large energy users engaging on policies to expand their opportunities to procure energy that is secure, clean, and affordable.

Mission Statement

The mission of the business-led Advanced Energy Buyers Group is to engage on policies that make it possible for large energy users to meet their own energy needs with advanced energy through expedient, flexible, and market-based solutions; and to support policies that facilitate the transition to an electricity system that is secure, clean, resilient, smart, and affordable.



Corporate demand for RE is strong, and not going away

Corporate RE transactions are growing steadily...

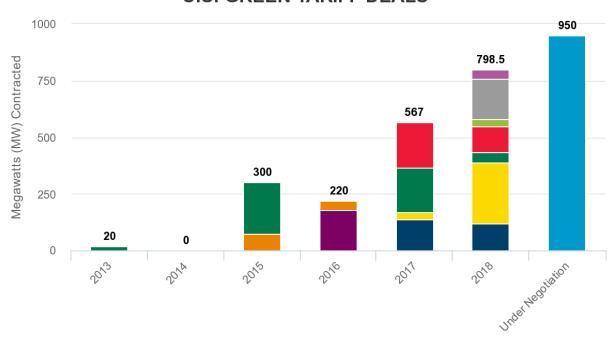
- Companies have contracted for over 15 GW of offsite RE since 2014, with a record 6.5
 GW in 2018 alone
- This includes almost 1.9 GW through green tariffs

... yet market activity still lags far behind demand.

- The 78 Buyers Principles signatories represent 69 million MWh of RE demand (~ 26 GW of renewable energy)
- More than 70 of the Fortune 100 have set RE or energy-related sustainability targets
- The RE100 now includes more than 160 companies that have committed to 100% renewable energy

Utilities are responding to this demand

U.S. GREEN TARIFF DEALS



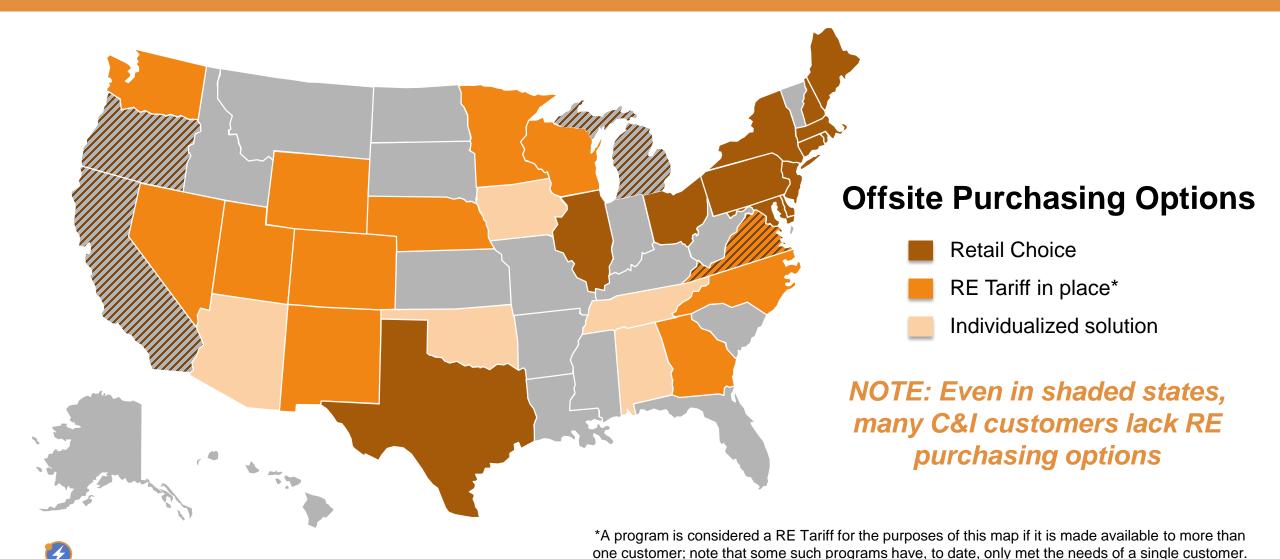
Green Tariffs

(Click to Explore Each Tariff)

- Colorado Renewable*Connect
- Georgia Commercial and Industrial REDI Schedule CIR -1
- Michigan Voluntary Large Customer Renewable Energy Pilot Program
- Nebraska Schedule No. 261 M
- Nevada Green Energy Rider, Schedule NGR
- New Mexico Green Energy Rider, No. 47
- North Carolina Green Source Rider, Rider GS
- Virginia Schedule MBR
- Washington Green Direct, Sched No. 139
- Under Negotiation

Source: **World Resources Institute** (https://www.wri.org/resources/charts-graphs/grid-transformation-green-tariff-deals).

Yet significant gaps still exist



Some best practices translate across states

- Program Cap & Expansion: Sizable initial offering, with clear path for future expansion as it fills up
- Customer eligibility: Customers ~1 MW or above, allowing for aggregation
- Resource selection process: Competitive solicitation
- Term: Multiple options, including medium-length contracts (10-15 years)
- Termination provisions: Clear, based on remaining incremental cost, and allowing for transfer
- REC treatment: RECs are transferred or retired on customer's behalf
- Administrative fees: Cost-based, not excessive, and fair for different customer types

But the right rate design will depend on state circumstances

There are a few main categories of "RE Tariffs"

- Rider based on PPA price + admin costs, minus credits for:
 - Wholesale energy + capacity value
 - Utility avoided cost
 - Fuel swap, or unbundled services not used
- Tariff designed from ground up
- Market-based rate
- REC premium from specified facility

Keep in Mind: There may not be a "One Size Fits All" solution for customers of different size, with different needs regarding risk, price, term, etc.—and this is okay

Recommendations

- Listen to your customers—and aim to bring in different types of customers (retailers, tech, manufacturers, municipalities, universities, hospitals, etc.) early in the process
- Rather than starting from scratch, adopt or replicate best practices and lessons learned from other utility programs
- Take time to figure out what makes sense for your state or your utility and take advantage of these specific circumstances rather than fighting them
- Listen to customers again, and iterate as needed once the program is in place

Thank you!

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Green Tariffs: How to satisfy customer and utility needs?

NARUC – Staff Subcommittee on Rate Design

February 10, 2019









 176 Distribution Centers and Other Transportation and Logistics Facilities

Over 1.5 Million Associates





Walmart's 2025 Energy Commitments

- In 2005 we set an aspirational goal to be powered 100% by renewable energy
- On November 4, 2016 we announced new sustainability goals for 2025 that build on our existing energy goals
 - Be supplied by 50% renewable energy
 - Use a combination of energy efficiency and renewable energy to reduce emissions in our operations by 18 percent
 - Target is science-based, which is the level of de-carbonization needed to keep global temperature increase below 2°C compared to pre-industrial temperatures









Walmart Renewable Energy in the U.S.: 25 States, Puerto Rico, and Counting

- Over 360 installed solar projects
- Large on-site wind
- 19 energy storage projects
- Off-site energy contracts:
 - Competitive market to serve load
 - Utility partnerships via green tariff (AL, CO, GA, WA)
 - Virtual PPA





Renewable Resources for Walmart

Three Channels to Secure Resource Supply

Off-Site

- Structured for renewable energy to replace other energy, both physically and on bill
- Can utilize Texas Retail
 Energy, our in-house
 electric supplier, in
 deregulated retail
 markets where
 generation service can
 be provided by a
 company other than the
 wires utility

On-Site

- Contribution to renewable energy goals by replacing grid energy with energy from on-site resource
- Reduce operating costs for site
- Net metering compensation is not a driver

Utility Partner

- Work with utilities to develop workable and economic green tariff structures within the regulatory compact
- Some potential models:
- Green tariff/sleeved resource
- Shared resource (community or large scale)
- On-site partnerships





Sounds great! So it all comes down to price, right? No.

Barriers in the Three Channels

Off-Site

- Limited number of deregulated markets
- Participation caps
- Pressures within some of those markets to erode customer ability to shop for generation service

On-Site

- Not all states allow third party financing of on-site generation (PPAs, leasing)
- System size restrictions
- Standby charges assessed on systems can add significant cost

Utility Partner

- A willing buyer needs a willing seller...
- Approval process and ratemaking concerns
- Full requirements contracts
- Speed-to-market
- Cost-shifting to other customers (is the program subsidized?)
- Administration and marketing costs
- New vs. existing load

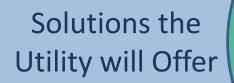




Green Tariff

Green Tariff

Solutions that Work



Solutions that Regulators will **Approve**



Solutions that **Customers will** Buy





Things that Matter to Walmart





Some Attractive Structures



Georgia Power Company – REDI

Puget Sound Energy – Schedule 139

Kentucky Power Company – Renewable Power Option (B)

XCEL Minnesota – Solar*Rewards Community® Colorado – Renewable Connect

MA SMART – Solar Massachusetts Renewable Target





Final Thoughts

Carbon Tax Impact

Speed to Market



Don't Rule out Additional System Resources that Benefit All Customers and Offer Renewable Attributes
AEP – PSO/SWEPCO – Wind Catcher

It may take more than one solution

It may take more than one solution





Thank you!









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Georgia Power's Commercial & Industrial (C&I) Renewable Energy Development Initiative (REDI)

NARUC February 2019

C&I REDI Program Overview & Status

Program Design:

- 177.5 MW of subscriptions with 10-30 year customer agreement term length options
- Fixed "portfolio" program charge
- Customer receives hourly credits at actual hourly running cost of incremental generation (system lambda) for output from portfolio facilities
- RECs produced by portfolio facilities retired on customer's behalf
- Late 2019/Mid-2020 expected COD for portfolio facilities

Benefits of Program:

- Provides hourly credit and RECs
- Greater choice in customer options to procure renewable energy
- Provides access to renewable energy at competitive rate
- Utilizes non-customer financing with standardized and simplified process
- Satisfies 6 of 6 Corporate Renewable Energy Buyers' Principles

Renewable Energy Buyers' Principles

- √ Choice
 - Greater choice for renewable options
- ✓ Cost Competitiveness
 - More options compared to traditional rates
- ✓ Long Term Pricing
 - · Long term, fixed contracts
- ✓ New Projects
 - Reducing energy emissions over business as usual
- √ Financing Tools
 - Third party financing, standardized contracts, and simplified process
- ✓ Cooperation
 - Increase options from utilities and regulators

Current Status:

- Two solar facilities under development (57.5 MW & 120 MW)
- 2019 IRP filed with Georgia PSC Jan. 31
- Includes request for 950 MW of new utility-scale renewable resources available for customer subscription

C&I REDI Program Details



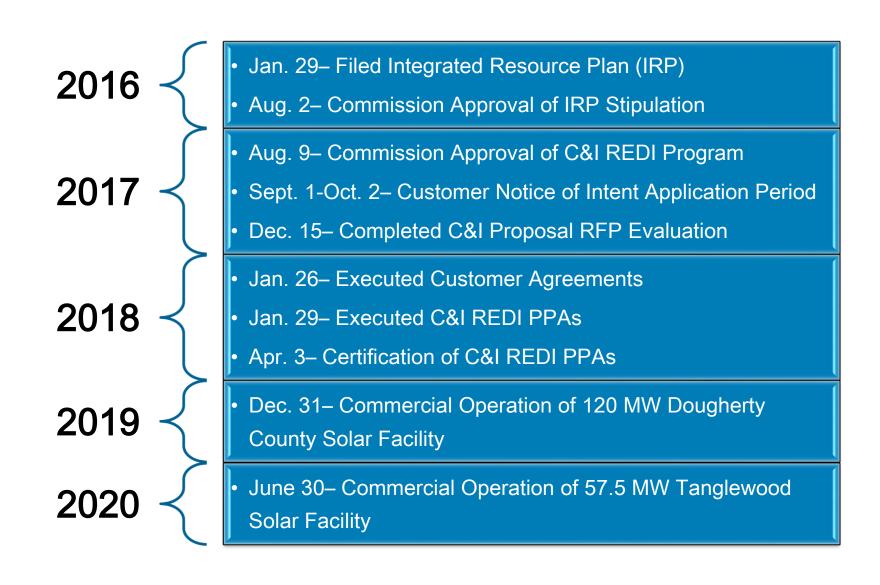
Program Charges & Credits

- C&I REDI Program Charge:
 - Levelized dollar per kWh pricing over term of Customer Agreement
 - Minimum ten (10) year term length
- Hourly Credit:
 - · RECs retired on customer's behalf
 - Actual hourly running cost of incremental generation (system lambda) for pro-rata share of portfolio output

Customer Eligibility Requirements

- Existing Georgia Power commercial or industrial customers
- Aggregate peak demand of three (3) MW or greater
- Aggregated accounts must be under common ownership or common control
- Subscription Level cannot exceed 100% of annual total energy consumption

C&I REDI Program Timeline



C&I REDI Program Regulatory Information

- C&I REDI Program information on Georgia Power's website
 - https://www.georgiapower.com/company/energy-industry/energy-sources/solar-energy/solar/cand-i-redi.html
- C&I REDI tariff (Schedule CIR-1)
 - https://www.georgiapower.com/content/dam/georgia-power/pdfs/business-pdfs/ratesschedules/ci-redi-tariff.pdf
- C&I REDI Program Filing Documents on GPSC website (Docket No. 40161)
 - http://www.psc.state.ga.us
- C&I REDI PPA Filing Documents on GPSC website (Docket No. 41734)
 - http://www.psc.state.ga.us



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Green Direct

NARUC Winter Policy Summit Staff Subcommittee on Rate Design



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Providing Customers with Renewable Energy Options

Retail Renewable Energy



- PNW REC purchases
- 40,000 customers
- · Residential, commercial,



- Excess PSE wind RECs
- 10,000,000 kWh
- Large business



SOLAR CHOICE SCH 135

- Solar RECs WA and ID
- Launched 2017
- Residential and small



 Long-term partnership with PSE for dedicated energy resources

Customer Generation



NET METERING SCH 150

- Up to 100 kW
- Full retail compensation
- ~7,500 customers



SMALL POWER PRODUCERS SCH 91, 152

- 100 kW 5 MW
- 15 year pricing based on avoided cost



Green Direct Participants

Phase 1 Participants



























116 WASHINGTON STORES





































-Dow Constantine, King County Executive

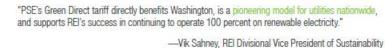














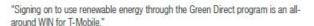












-Mike Sievert, President and COO of T-Mobile



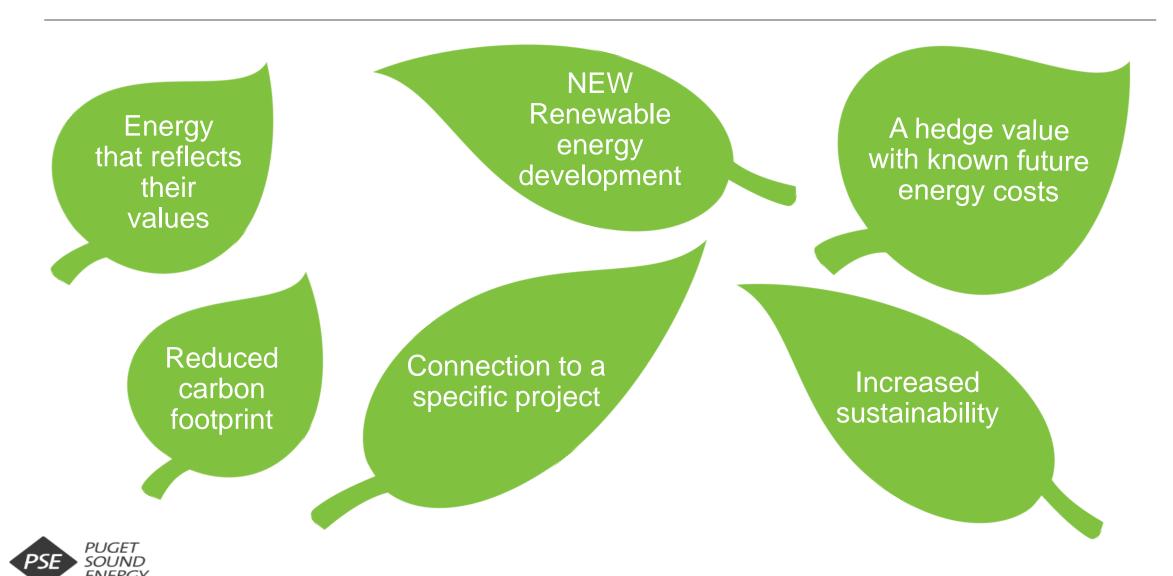








PSE Customers Asked For:



Green Direct Objectives

Create a new partnership between PSE and Customers

Responsive to Customer requests

Developing New Resources that make a difference

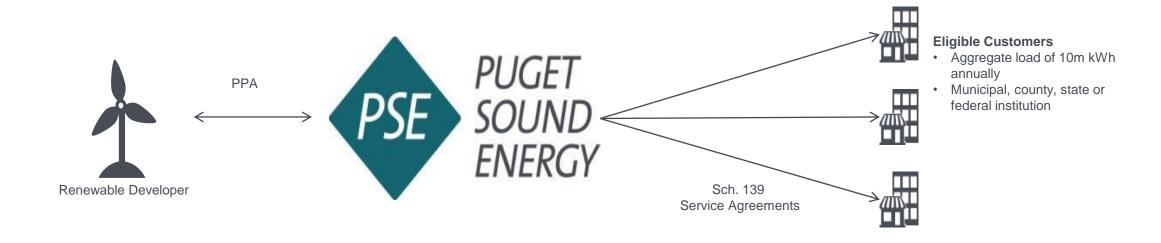
Cost Competitive – green power priced fair to system power

Long Term Price – for a long term resource

Utility-Based – no hassle, reliable, safe



Customers Commitment Leads to New Resources





Customers Cover Renewable Energy & Receive Credit for Energy-Related Costs in Existing Rates

Charges

Tariff includes price strips for 10, 15, and 18 year service agreements

Cost of Renewable Energy (with RECs)

Losses and Taxes

Billing system updates

Annual reporting of renewable energy certificates, etc

Credits

Updated during GRC, power-cost only rate cases, and other power-related filings

Standard Energy-Related Power Costs

Not Included:

Demand-Related Power Costs
Transmission & Distribution
Billing, Meters, Meter Reading, Customer
Accounting and Services



Green Direct Billing Example

5

Electric Detail Information: 12345 POWER AVE S, Bellevue

Rate Schedule	Meter #	Start Date	End Date	Multiplier	Kilowatt Hours (kWh)	Electric Demand (kVA)	Reactive Power (kVAR)	Meter Read Type
		Read	Read					
Commercial 24	Z012345678	1/21	2/20	10	2,300	_	_	Actual Read
		12456	12686					

Your Electric Charge Details (30 days)	Rate	x Unit	=	Charge
2,300 kWh used for service 1/22/2015 - 2/20/2015				
Basic Charge	\$25.81	per month	\$	25.81
Electric Energy Charge	0.095073	2,300 kWh		218.67
Other Electric Charges & Credits				
Electric Cons. Program Charge	0.004620	2,300 kWh		10.63
Power Cost Adjustment	-0.001375	2,300 kWh		-3.16
Merger Credit	-0.000315	2,300 kWh		-0.72
Federal Wind Power Credit	-0.002478	2,300 kWh		-5.70
Renewable Energy Credit	-0.000165	2,300 kWh		-0.38
Premium Green Energy Credit	-0.047010	2,300 kWh		-108.12
Premium Green Charge (139.101 Wind Blend)	0.048500	2,300 kWh		111.55
Subtotal				248.58



Thank you

Jon Piliaris, Director, Regulatory Affairs







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