

# Committee on Gas and Subcmmittee on Clean Coal & Carbon Management

Challenges and Opportunities Facing Natural Gas and Coal Generators

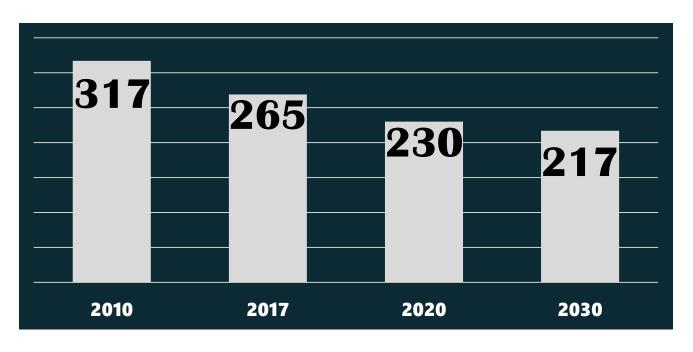


# Challenges and Opportunities Facing Natural Gas and Coal Generators National Association of Regulatory Utility Commissioners

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## Two-Thirds of the Coal Fleet is Projected to Remain in 2030(GW)



Source: EIA, Electric Power Annual, 2016; Electric Power Monthly, June 2017; Annual Energy Outlook 2017. Capacity in 2020 and 2030 represents EIA's reference case without the Clean Power Plan.



#### Why the U.S. Needs a Coal Fleet

- Important source of baseload (24/7) electricity
- Supports grid reliability and resilience (on-site fuel)
- Contributes to fuel diversity
- Helps maintain affordable electricity prices
- Serves as hedge against unforeseen events



#### Public Opinion — April and June Surveys

- The majority of people are focused on electricity price (first) and reliability (second).
- The country prefers a balanced mix of energy sources which includes coal.
- The majority of voters support the continued generation of electricity from coal.
- A large majority of Americans agree that coal is a necessary part of the fuel mix.

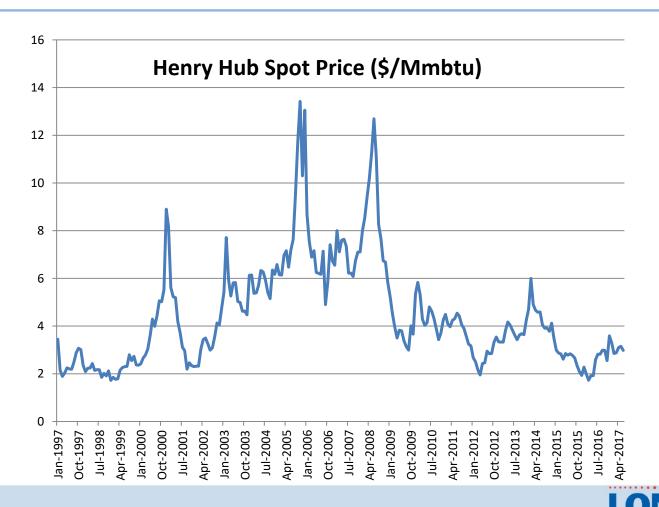


For time being, pause on coal retirements until federal policies are clarified.



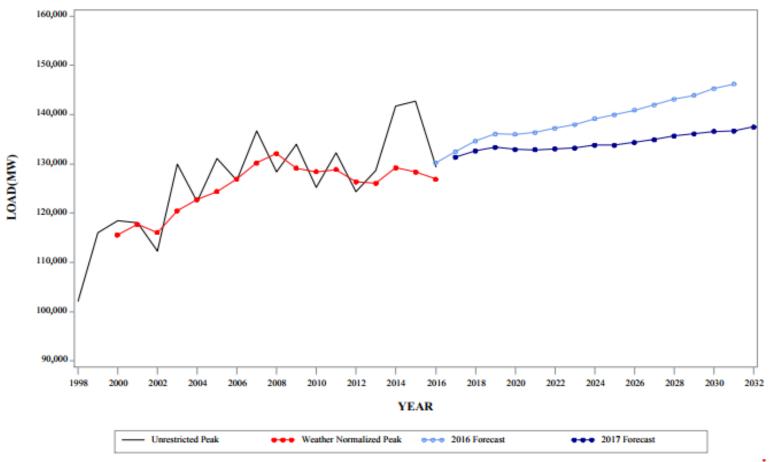
### 1) Inexpensive Natural Gas

#### Shale Gas Dominating Supply/Pricing.



### 2) Low Demand/ Flat Load Growth

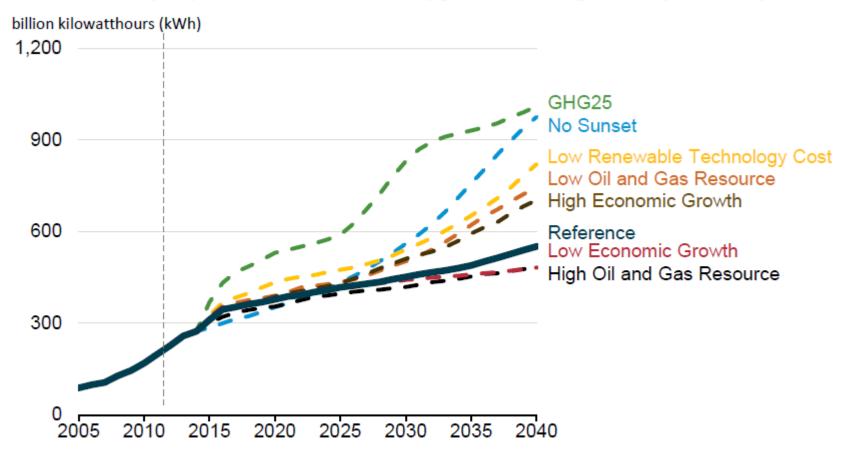
#### WINTER PEAK DEMAND FOR PJM RTO GEOGRAPHIC ZONE





### 3) Increasing Non-dispatchable Renewables

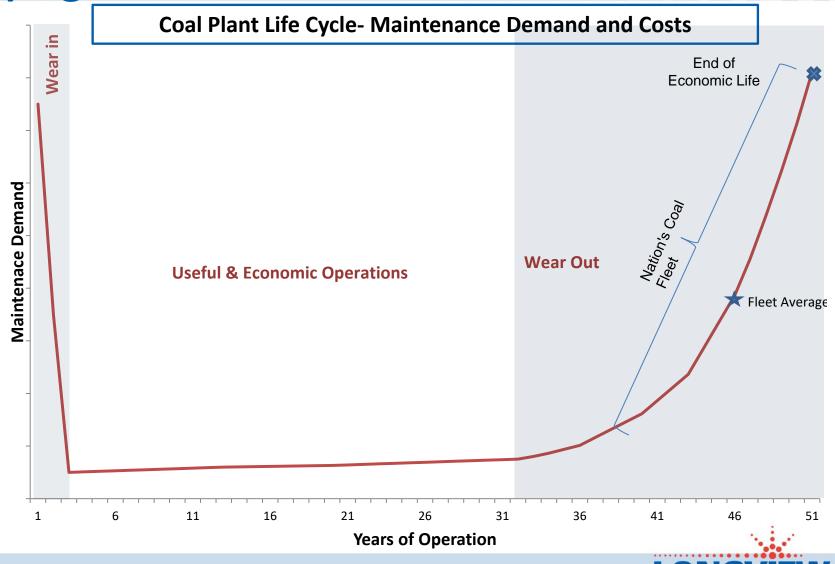
U.S. non-hydropower renewable electricity generation in eight cases (2005-2040)



Source: EIA, Annual Energy Outlook 2014, EIA Conference 2014, The Outlook for Renewable Electricity

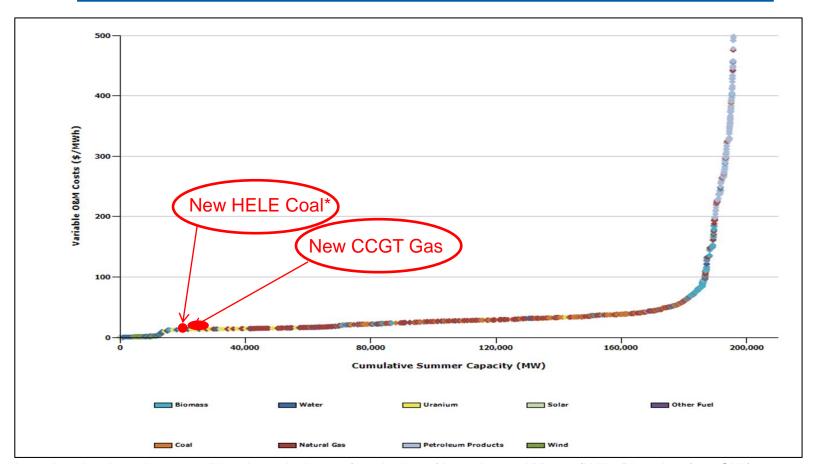


## 4) Age of Baseload Units



#### So What? - New Base Technology Load Potential

#### PJM Dispatch Curve (Marginal Cost of Dispatch by Unit)



Longview data based on consolidated marginal cost of production of Longview and Mepco (Utility Plant data from SNL) Longview marginal cost close to the cost of non-dispatchable, subsidized renewables



