

Solar + Batteries: A Resiliency Solution

NARUC Resilient DER Workshop

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Battered by Storms: Vulnerable, Outdated Energy Infrastructure

Puerto Rico: Hurricane Maria

Hurricane Maria caused the longest blackout in U.S. history.



Vox

9 months after Hurricane Maria, thousands of Puerto Ricans still don't have power

The grid is in worse shape than it was before Hurricane Maria.



Florida: Hurricanes Andrew & Irma

Hurricanes repeatedly leave Floridians in the dark



Tallahassee Democrat.

PART OF THE USA TODAY NETWORK

City saw nearly 100 percent power outage after Hurricane Michael hit



Distributed Solar + Batteries Bringing Rapid Recovery and Relief



Oct, 12th 2017



Solar+Batteries Installed

Sunrun and partners installed solar and batteries on a local fire station in one day, offering 24/7 power to critical equipment.



Sept 20th, 2017



Disaster Strikes

Hurricane Maria makes landfall in Puerto Rico, leading **near 100% power loss** for the island.

Today



Solar+Battery Solution

Sunrun is rebuilding a more resilient grid by installing solar and battery systems on fire stations and homes across the island.

Distributed Solar + Batteries Increases Resiliency for Customers and the Grid

Sunrun delivers home solar and battery services to thousands of households with Brightbox. These batteries can be aggregated as a grid resource.



- Operational when T&D lines are damaged
- Less likely to result in widespread outages
- Clean, affordable backup power for the customer
- Reduces need to harden T&D costs and to use dirty peaker plants
- Helping to address imbalances or congestion.
- Home solar and battery storage can be located at the most valuable grid locations, where energy is consumed.



Grid Services: Sharing the Value of Home Solar + Batteries

T&D System

- Firm solar for peak capacity
- End-of-feeder distribution grid deferral value
- Voltage/reactive power
- Reduce transmission / capacity charges
 - CAISO plan will save \$2.6 billion in transmission costs by using rooftop solar and efficiency resources
 - In New England, DG solar was credited for reducing wholesale power costs by nearly \$20 million during a heat wave

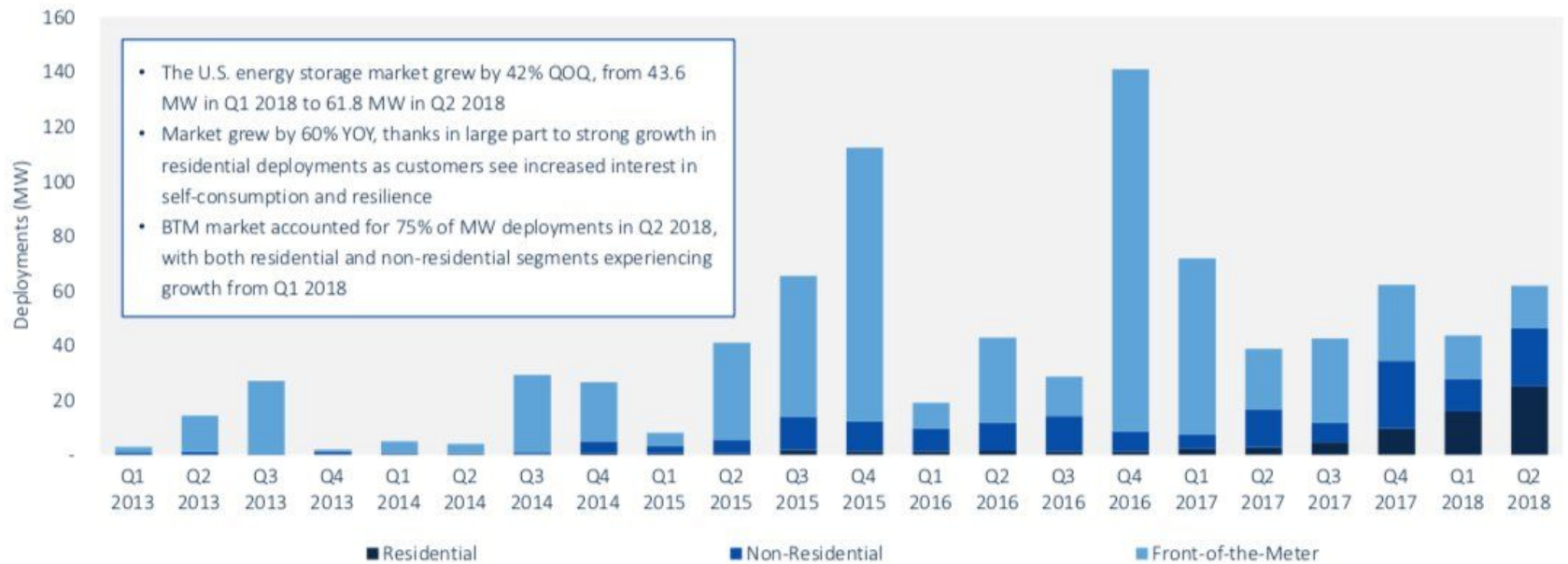
Wholesale & Retail

- Capacity service
- Fast, firm, flexible demand response/peak shaving

Residential Storage Deployment Leading the Charge

From Q2 2017 to Q2 2018, home battery storage deployment grew 10x and outpaced all other storage deployment.

U.S. Quarterly Energy Storage Deployments by Segment (MW)



Source: GTM Research

The Costs of Distributed Solar + Batteries Continues to Fall

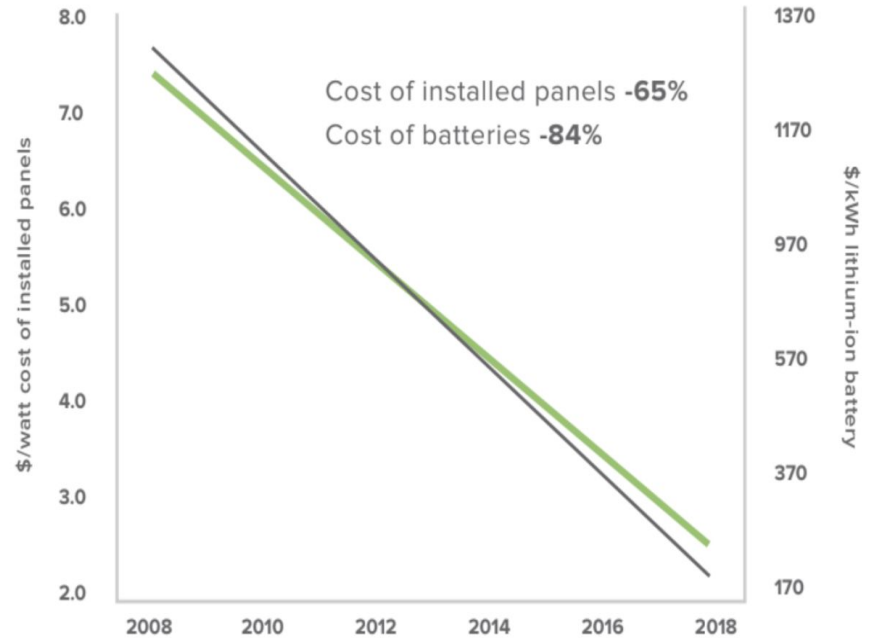
DECLINING WHOLESALE RATES DISGUISE COST OF CAPEX

● APS RESIDENTIAL ● APS WHOLESALE (Palo Verde Hub)



COST OF SOLAR MODULES AND BATTERIES HAVE DECLINED SIGNIFICANTLY

● COST OF INSTALLED PANELS ● COST OF LITHIUM ION BATTERIES





Utilities are Proposing Multi-Billion Dollar Grid Modernization and Hardening Investments

New Jersey: \$4 Billion *PSEG's "Clean Energy Future" Plan*

Washington DC: \$851 Million *Pepco's Capital Grid Project proposal*

California: \$2.7 billion *Southern California Edison*

Florida/North Carolina/ South Carolina: \$25 Billion *Duke's Power Forward plan*

... Before committing billions of dollars to reinforce the old grid, we should explore opportunities for integrating distributed resources and grid services.



Regulatory Foundational Elements to Enable Solar Plus Storage Solutions

- ❑ Support fair compensation for residential solar, which fuels batteries.
- ❑ Create incentives for home batteries. (CA SGIP, NY, MA, NV)
- ❑ Streamline interconnection and metering processes. (i.e., Puerto Rico)
- ❑ Offer tariffs that allow customers to provide services to make the grid more resilient.
- ❑ Find win-wins for utilities & competitive companies through shared savings mechanisms (i.e., New York).



Use the Power of Competition to Diversify the Grid

- ❑ Allow the competitive free market to deliver innovation and affordability.
 - ❑ Enable mechanisms such as “Bring Your Own Device” tariffs (VT, MA, RI).
 - ❑ No need to put risk onto the rate base with utility owned programs.
 - ❑ Allow competitive providers to aggregate, manage and dispatch DERs.

- ❑ Enable participation as demand response resources (CA DRAM).

- ❑ Direct utilities to consider competitive non-wires alternatives (CA; NY).

- ❑ Allow full participation in wholesale markets to harness full value of solar plus batteries. (NE ISO; CAISO)

Epilogue: Puerto Rico Putting People at the Center of its Clean Energy Transformation

The Public Energy Policy Act of Puerto Rico - Senate Bill 1121 - commits the island to 100% clean energy.

The bill requires the transition to clean energy to include *distributed generation, like home solar and batteries for greater resilience and reliability.*





CREATING A PLANET RUN BY THE SUN



Actual neighborhood of Sunrun customer homes



Thank You!