

***Resolution on the Role of State Regulatory Policies in the Development of Federal Environmental Regulations<sup>1</sup>***

**WHEREAS**, The National Association of Regulatory Utility Commissioners (NARUC) recognizes that the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) is engaged in the development of public health and environmental regulations that will directly affect the electric power sector; *and*

**WHEREAS**, EPA is expected to promulgate regulations to be implemented by State environmental regulators concerning the interstate transport of sulfur dioxide and nitrogen oxides, cooling water intake, emissions of hazardous air pollutants and greenhouse gases, release of toxic and thermal pollution into waterways, and management of coal combustion solid waste; *and*

**WHEREAS**, NARUC at this time takes no position regarding the merits of these EPA rulemakings; *and*

**WHEREAS**, Such regulations under consideration by EPA could pose significant challenges for the electric power sector, with respect to the economic burden, the feasibility of implementation by the contemplated deadlines and the maintenance of system reliability; *and*

**WHEREAS**, EPA is expected to provide opportunities for public comment and input with respect to forthcoming regulations; *and*

**WHEREAS**, Compliance with forthcoming environmental regulations will affect consumers differently depending upon each State's electricity market and the nature of the decisions made by State regulators; *and*

**WHEREAS**, Addressing compliance with multiple regulatory requirements at the same time may help to reduce overall compliance costs and minimize risk assuming reasonable flexibility with respect to deadlines; *and*

**WHEREAS**, State utility regulators are well positioned to evaluate risks and benefits of various resource options through policies that appropriately account for and mitigate the risks arising from compliance with pending regulations; *and*

**WHEREAS**, Cooperation between utility commissions and environmental regulators can promote greater policy coordination and integration and improve the quality and effectiveness of electricity sector regulation; *and*

**WHEREAS**, State utility regulators, by working with the power sector and State and federal environmental regulators, can help to facilitate least-cost compliance with public health and environmental goals; *and*

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<sup>1</sup> Based upon Resolution on *Implications of Climate Policy for Ratepayers and Public Utilities*, adopted by NARUC Board of Directors on July 18, 2007.

**WHEREAS**, State utility regulators can help to minimize environmental risk as well as uncertainty regarding reliability and customer rate impacts by requesting regulated utilities with fossil generation to develop plans that evaluate all relevant environmental rulemakings at U.S. EPA; *now, therefore, be it*

**RESOLVED**, That the Board of Directors of the National Association of Regulatory Utility Commissioners, convened at its 2011 Winter Committee Meetings in Washington D.C., urges the EPA to ensure that, as it develops public health and environmental programs, it will:

- Avoid compromising energy system reliability;
- Seek ways to minimize cost impacts to consumers;
- Ensure that its actions do not impair the availability of adequate electricity and natural gas resources;
- Consider cumulative economic and reliability impacts in the process of developing multiple environmental rulemakings that impact the electricity sector;
- Recognize the needs of States and regions to deploy a diverse portfolio of cost-effective supply-side and demand-side resources based on the unique circumstances of each State and region;
- Encourage the development of innovative, multi-pollutant solutions to emissions challenges as well as collaborative research and development efforts in conjunction with the U.S. Department of Energy;
- Employ rigorous cost-benefit analyses consistent with federal law, in order to ensure sound public policy outcomes;
- Provide an appropriate degree of flexibility and timeframes for compliance that recognizes the highly localized and regional nature of the provision of electricity services in the U.S.;
- Engage in timely and meaningful dialog with State energy regulators in pursuit of these objectives; *and*
- Recognize and account for, where possible, State or regional efforts already undertaken to address environmental challenges; *and be it further*

**RESOLVED**, That NARUC urges State utility regulators to actively engage with State and federal environmental regulators and to take other appropriate actions in furtherance of the goals of this resolution.

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*Sponsored by the Committees on Electricity and Energy Resources and the Environment  
Adopted by the NARUC Board of Directors February 16, 2011*