

***Resolution Addressing Gap Between Authorized Versus Actual Returns on Equity in  
Regulation of Water and Wastewater Utilities***

**WHEREAS**, There is both a constitutional basis and judicial precedent allowing investor owned public water and wastewater utilities the opportunity to earn a rate of return that is reasonably sufficient to assure confidence in the financial soundness of the utility and its ability to provide quality service; *and*

**WHEREAS**, Through the *Resolution Supporting Consideration of Regulatory Policies Deemed as “Best Practices”* (2005), the National Association of Regulatory Utility Commissioners has previously recognized the role of innovative regulatory policies and mechanisms in the ability for public water and wastewater utilities to address significant infrastructure investment challenges facing water and wastewater system operators; *and*

**WHEREAS**, Public utilities carry the responsibility to invest prudently, provide safe and reliable service, and take reasonable action to take precautionary measures to address business risk and economic forces, as necessary; *and*

**WHEREAS**, Recent analysis shows that as compared to other regulated utility sectors, significant and widespread discrepancies continue to be observed between commission authorized returns on equity and observed actual returns on equity among regulated water and wastewater utilities; *and*

**WHEREAS**, The extent of such discrepancies suggests the existence of challenges unique to the regulation of water and wastewater utilities; *and*

**WHEREAS**, Ratemaking that has worked reasonably well in the past for water and wastewater utilities no longer addresses the challenges of today and tomorrow. Revenue, driven by declining use per customer, is flat to decreasing while the nature of investment (rate base) has shifted largely from plant needed to serve new customers to non-revenue producing infrastructure replacement; *and*

**WHEREAS**, Deficient returns present a clear challenge to the ability of the water and wastewater industry to attract the capital necessary to address future infrastructure investment requirements necessary to provide safe and reliable service, which could exceed one trillion dollars over a 20-year period; *and*

**WHEREAS**, The NARUC Committee on Water recognizes the critical role of the implementation and the effective use of sound regulatory practice and the innovative regulatory policies identified in the *Resolution Supporting Consideration of Regulatory Policies Deemed as “Best Practices”* (2005); *and*

**WHEREAS**, It is recognized that State legislative bodies play a significant and important role in considering and addressing the challenges present in the regulation of water and wastewater utilities; therefore, it is critical that economic regulators strive to continue to foster an environment of cooperation and open communication between themselves, legislative bodies,

and other State agencies involved in the oversight of water and wastewater utilities such that implementation and effective use of sound regulatory practice and the innovative regulatory policies identified in the *Resolution Supporting Consideration of Regulatory Policies Deemed as "Best Practices"* (2005) is both possible and effective; *and*

**WHEREAS**, A number of issues have been identified that if addressed may assist in lessening the discrepancy between authorized and actual returns, including: a) reducing, where appropriate, the length of time between rate cases and/or the length of time to process rate cases for regulated water and wastewater utilities; b) reducing rate case expense relative to requested revenue increases through the encouragement of mediation and settlement as appropriate; and c) examining the rate of infrastructure replacement and system improvements among regulated water and wastewater utilities; *now, therefore be it*

**RESOLVED**, That the Board of Directors of the National Association of Regulatory Utility Commissioners, convened at its 2013 Summer Meeting in Denver, Colorado, identifies the implementation and effective use of sound regulatory practice and the innovative regulatory policies identified in the *Resolution Supporting Consideration of Regulatory Policies Deemed as "Best Practices"* (2005) as a critical component of a water and/or wastewater utility's reasonable ability to earn its authorized return; *and be it further*

**RESOLVED**, That NARUC recommends that economic regulators carefully consider and implement appropriate ratemaking measures as needed so that water and wastewater utilities have a reasonable opportunity to earn their authorized returns within their jurisdictions; *and be it further*

**RESOLVED**, That the Committee on Water stands ready to assist economic regulators with the execution of a sound regulatory environment for regulated water utilities, and will continue to monitor progress on this issue at future national committee meetings until satisfactorily improved.

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*Sponsored by the Committee on Water*

*Adopted by the NARUC Board of Directors, July 24, 2013*