Presentation to Representatives of the Public Utilities Regulatory Commission of Ghana

Overview of Rate Regulation

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Oregon Public Utility Commission

Oregon Commission Structure

- Three Commissioners appointed by the Governor
- Regulates electricity, natural gas, telecommunications, water, and wastewater services
- Parties: staff, Citizens' Utility Board, consumer groups, environmental advocates

Oregon Electricity Markets

- Three investor owned electric companies serving Oregon customers
- A multitude of small public utility districts, municipalities and cooperatives
- A vibrant wholesale market
- Bonneville Power Authority

Topics

- Procedures for designing rates
- Data collection
- Price cap, rate of return, and hybrid models

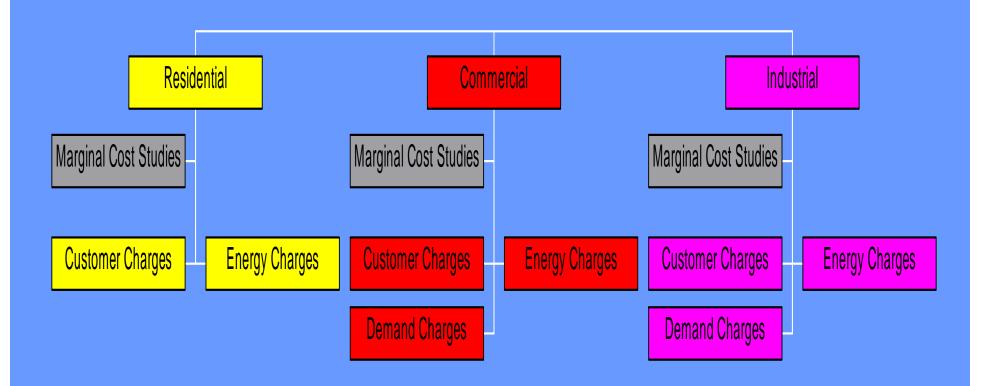
Procedures for Designing Rates

- Overview
- Unbundling
- Marginal Cost Studies
- Rate Spread
- Rate Design

Rate Spread

Total Revenue Requirement Unbundling Study Generation Rev. Req. Transmission Rev. Req. Distribution Rev. Req. **Generation Marginal Cost Study Transmission Marginal Cost Study Distribution Marginal Cost Study** Residential Rev. Req. Residential Rev. Req. Residential Rev. Req. Commercial Rev. Req. Commercial Rev. Req. Commercial Rev. Req. **Industrial Rev. Req. Industrial Rev. Req. Industrial Rev. Req.**

Rate Design



Data Collection

- Revenue Requirement and Unbundling
 - Uniform System of Accounts
 - Allocation Factors
- Marginal Cost Study
 - Construction costs
 - Expenses
 - Grid configuration
 - Billing units
- Rate Spread/Rate Design
 - Unbundling and marginal cost studies
 - Billing units
 - Existing rates
 - Policy objectives

Time-of-Use Rates Require Additional Data

- Usage data is required for time periods
- Time periods depend on objective
- Example of time periods:
 - On-peak: Monday-Friday 3:00 p.m. to 8:00 p.m.
 - Mid-peak: Monday-Friday 6:00 a.m. to 3:00 p.m. and
 8:00 p.m. to 10:00 p.m.; Saturday 6:00 a.m. to 10:00 p.m.
 - Off-peak: Monday to Saturday 10:00 p.m. to 6:00 a.m.; Sunday All day

Price cap, rate of return, and hybrid models

- Overview, including revenue caps
- Determine objectives
 - Cost containment
 - Innovation
 - Risk
 - Regulatory oversight
- Develop Structure

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