



U.S. Department
of Transportation

**Pipeline and
Hazardous Materials
Safety Administration**

Office of Pipeline Safety

Overview of U.S. Pipeline Safety Program

Presented to Ghana Delegation



Richard Huriaux, P.E.
Director, Technical Standards

February 16, 2006



U.S. Department
of Transportation

**Pipeline and
Hazardous Materials
Safety Administration**

Office of Pipeline Safety

OPS Mission

To ensure the
safe
reliable
and
environmentally
sound
operation of the
Nation's pipeline
transportation
system

- Hazardous Liquid Pipelines
186,000 miles
- Natural Gas Transmission
306,000 miles
- Gas Distribution Pipelines
1.2 million miles
- Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG)
101 Facilities



U.S. Department
of Transportation

**Pipeline and
Hazardous Materials
Safety Administration**

Office of Pipeline Safety

OPS Statutory Charge

- Natural Gas Pipeline Safety Act of 1968, as amended
(*49 U.S.C. App. §1671 et seq.*)
- Hazardous Liquid Pipeline Safety Act of 1979, as amended
(*49 U.S.C. App. § 2001 et seq.*)
- Oil Pollution Act of 1990, as amended, sharpened
environmental focus (*33 U.S.C. § 2701 et seq.*),
- TEA-21: Damage Prevention/Control Act, placed
significant focus on excavation damage prevention
- Pipeline Safety Improvement Act of 2002, strengthened
the Department's pipeline safety program



U.S. Department
of Transportation

**Pipeline and
Hazardous Materials
Safety Administration**

Office of Pipeline Safety

Regulatory Initiatives

- Integrity Management
 - Hazardous Liquid Pipelines (2000)
 - Natural Gas Transmission Pipelines (2003)
- Operator Qualification
- Pipeline Repair Permit Streamlining
- Distribution Integrity Management
- Pipeline Operator Public Awareness Programs

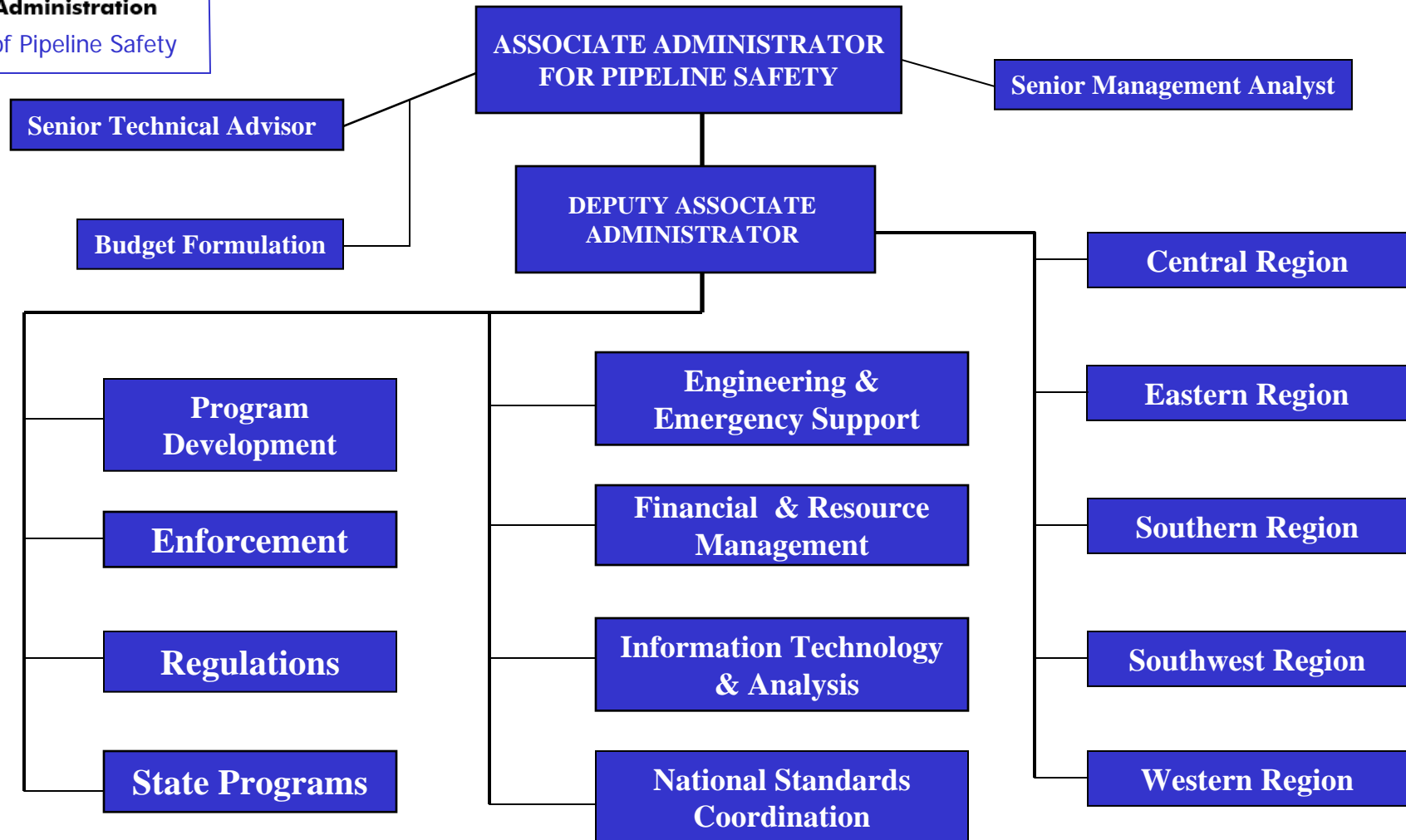


U.S. Department
of Transportation

**Pipeline and
Hazardous Materials
Safety Administration**

Office of Pipeline Safety

Office of Pipeline Safety ORGANIZATION





U.S. Department
of Transportation

**Pipeline and
Hazardous Materials
Safety Administration**

Office of Pipeline Safety

PHMSA OPS Budget

\$ (000) in Thousands

	<u>FY 2005 Enacted</u>	<u>FY 2006 Request</u>
Personnel Compensation and Benefits (PC&B)	\$17,285	\$18,622
Administrative Expenses	6,663	8,979
Contract Programs	14,521	14,653
Implementing the Oil Pollution Act	2,296	2,317
Research & Development	8,986	9,067
Grants	19,169	19,527
TOTAL	\$68,920	\$73,165



U.S. Department
of Transportation

**Pipeline and
Hazardous Materials
Safety Administration**

Office of Pipeline Safety

OPS Strategic Focus

- Improve the safety of the Nation's pipelines
 - Reduce the number of incidents
 - Reduce the likelihood of major incidents
 - Mitigate the consequences of incidents
- Provide the basis for increased public confidence in pipeline safety



U.S. Department
of Transportation

**Pipeline and
Hazardous Materials
Safety Administration**

Office of Pipeline Safety

Three Major Pillars of the OPS Strategy

- Risk and Integrity Management
- Shared Knowledge and Responsibility
- Improving our Stewardship in a Changing World - Energy, Environment and Security





U.S. Department
of Transportation

**Pipeline and
Hazardous Materials
Safety Administration**

Office of Pipeline Safety

Pillar 1 - Risk and Integrity Management

- Pipeline Safety Regulation Inspection and Enforcement
- Incident Trends
- Integrity Management Programs
- Operator Qualification
- National Pipeline Mapping System
- Oil Spill Response Planning



U.S. Department
of Transportation

**Pipeline and
Hazardous Materials
Safety Administration**

Office of Pipeline Safety

Risk and Integrity Management

Pipeline Safety Regulation Inspection and Enforcement

- Five OPS Regional Offices
- 67 Inspectors and Engineers
- Interstate Natural Gas Transmission Pipelines
- Interstate Hazardous Liquid Pipelines
- LNG Facilities tied to Interstate Pipelines





U.S. Department
of Transportation

**Pipeline and
Hazardous Materials
Safety Administration**

Office of Pipeline Safety

Risk and Integrity Management

Pipeline Safety Regulation Inspection and Enforcement

- State Partners assume Safety jurisdiction for Intrastate Pipelines and LNG Facilities
- National Association of Pipeline Safety Representatives (NAPSR) facilitates communication among States and with OPS
- OPS distributes Grants to partially fund State Programs
- State jurisdiction varies based on State Law





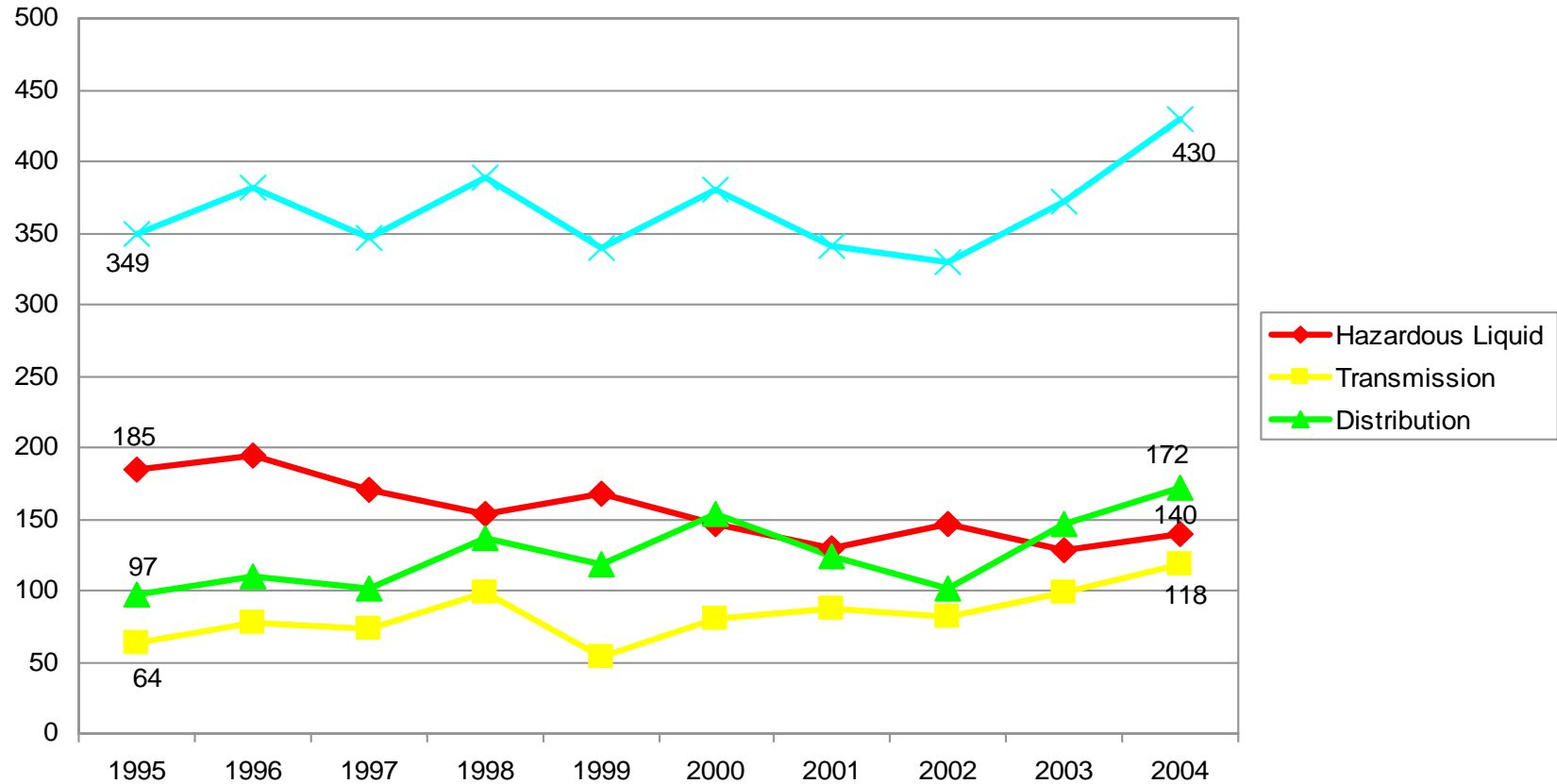
U.S. Department
of Transportation

**Pipeline and
Hazardous Materials
Safety Administration**

Office of Pipeline Safety

Risk and Integrity Management

Pipeline Incident Frequency





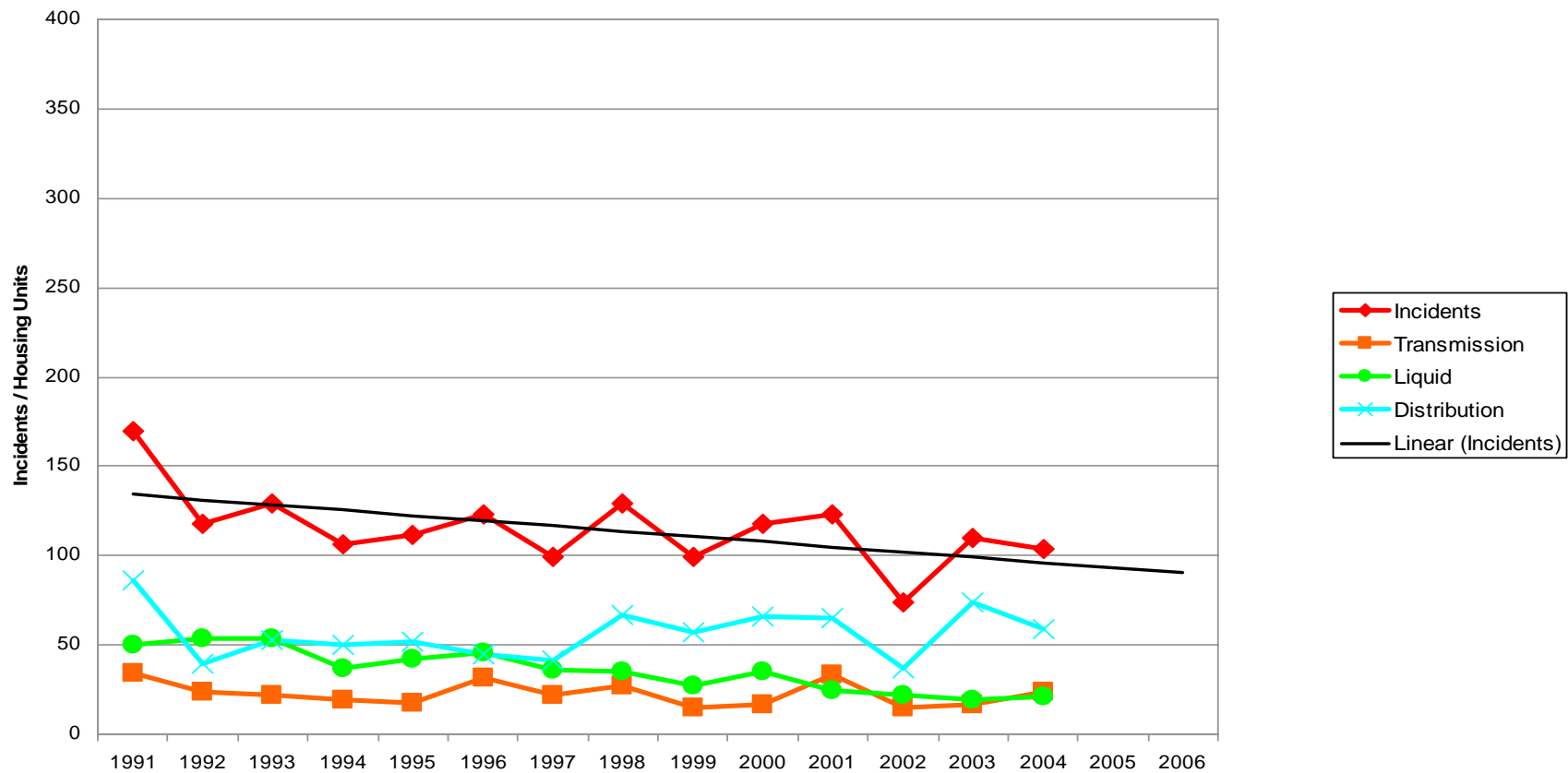
U.S. Department
of Transportation

**Pipeline and
Hazardous Materials
Safety Administration**

Office of Pipeline Safety

Risk and Integrity Management

Incidents Caused by Excavation





U.S. Department
of Transportation

**Pipeline and
Hazardous Materials
Safety Administration**

Office of Pipeline Safety

Risk and Integrity Management

Integrity Management Programs



- Assessment of pipeline integrity in high consequence areas
- Integration of risk and knowledge
- Allocate resources to focus on the highest risks
- Operators developing their own performance measures and performance monitoring programs
- Written integrity programs are living document to drive continuous improvement



U.S. Department
of Transportation

**Pipeline and
Hazardous Materials
Safety Administration**

Office of Pipeline Safety

Risk and Integrity Management

Pipeline Integrity Management Programs

- Hazardous Liquid Pipelines (2000)
 - Baseline Assessments complete by 2008
- Natural Gas Transmission Pipelines (2003)
 - Baseline Assessments complete by 2012
- Gas Distribution Pipelines
 - Under Development





U.S. Department
of Transportation

**Pipeline and
Hazardous Materials
Safety Administration**

Office of Pipeline Safety

Risk and Integrity Management Impetus for a Distribution Integrity Management Program

- Concern about Trends in Distribution Incidents
- Visibility of Major Incidents
- Pressures for Solutions, e.g. EFVs
- Guidance from the DOT Inspector General
- Stakeholder Confidence in Integrity Management





U.S. Department
of Transportation

**Pipeline and
Hazardous Materials
Safety Administration**

Office of Pipeline Safety

Risk and Integrity Management

Operator Qualification

- Pipeline Employees and Contractors must be Qualified to perform Covered Tasks
- Personnel must be Trained and Evaluated to ensure:
 - Safe and Proper Performance of Covered Task
 - Recognize and React to Abnormal Operating Conditions
- Consensus Standard under development - ASME Standard B31Q



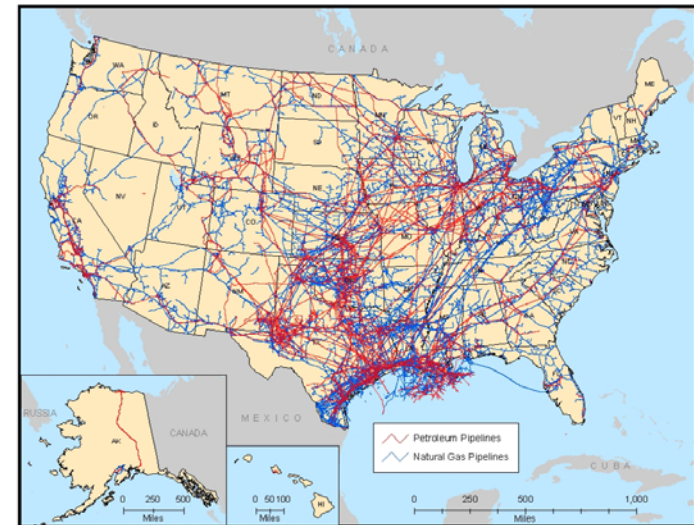
U.S. Department
of Transportation

**Pipeline and
Hazardous Materials
Safety Administration**

Office of Pipeline Safety

Risk and Integrity Management National Pipeline Mapping System (NPMS)

- Layered Geographic Information System (GIS)
- Includes hazardous liquid & gas transmission pipelines, breakout tanks, and LNG facilities
- Password-protected access to federal, state, and local government agencies
- Public access to identify pipeline operators by County or Postal Code





U.S. Department
of Transportation

**Pipeline and
Hazardous Materials
Safety Administration**

Office of Pipeline Safety

Risk and Integrity Management

Oil Spill Response Planning

- Operators submit Oil Spill Response Plans to OPS for review
- Operators conduct drills and revise Plans based on Lessons Learned





U.S. Department
of Transportation

**Pipeline and
Hazardous Materials
Safety Administration**

Office of Pipeline Safety

Pillar 2 - Shared Knowledge and Responsibility

- Pipeline Safety Partnerships
- Stakeholder Communications
- Pipeline Permit Repair Streamlining
- Public Awareness Programs
- Data Integration



U.S. Department
of Transportation

**Pipeline and
Hazardous Materials
Safety Administration**

Office of Pipeline Safety

Shared Knowledge and Responsibility

Pipeline Safety Partnerships

- National Association of State Fire Marshals (NASFM)
 - Fire Fighter Training
 - LNG Education
 - Excess Flow Valves
 - Public Awareness
- Common Ground Alliance (CGA)
 - Stakeholder approval of Best Practices for Underground Facility Damage Prevention
 - Stakeholder Education and Advertising
 - Damage Information Collection





U.S. Department
of Transportation

**Pipeline and
Hazardous Materials
Safety Administration**

Office of Pipeline Safety

Shared Knowledge and Responsibility

Stakeholder Communications

- Public Meetings & Workshops during development of new initiatives
- Technical Advisory Committees, required by law, composed of various Stakeholder Groups
- Stakeholder Communications Web Site
 - User selects Stakeholder type from main menu
 - Portal for data collected from operators
 - <http://primis.phmsa.dot.gov/comm/>



U.S. Department
of Transportation

**Pipeline and
Hazardous Materials
Safety Administration**

Office of Pipeline Safety

Shared Knowledge and Responsibility

Pipeline Repair Permit Streamlining

- Integrity Assessments may find Defects in Environmentally Sensitive Areas
- 2004 MOU among Federal Permitting Agencies to Streamline Repair Permit Process
- Concurrent Permit Application Review
- Web-based System Under Development
- State and Local Permitting Agencies Next Step



U.S. Department
of Transportation

**Pipeline and
Hazardous Materials
Safety Administration**

Office of Pipeline Safety

Shared Knowledge and Responsibility

Public Awareness Programs

- In June 2005, Regulations revised to require all operators to comply with API Recommended Practice 1162
- Communications Plans tailored to Stakeholder Audience
 - Residents along ROW, General Public, Local Public Officials, Emergency Responders
- Must Evaluate Effectiveness to drive Continuous Improvement



U.S. Department
of Transportation

**Pipeline and
Hazardous Materials
Safety Administration**

Office of Pipeline Safety

Shared Knowledge and Responsibility

Data Analysis & Trending

- Recent revisions to operator reporting formats creates more relevant information
- Increased availability of information through OPS web site
- Information driving the direction of Distribution Integrity Management
- Long-term project to improve integration of data sources to further enhance information quality



U.S. Department
of Transportation

**Pipeline and
Hazardous Materials
Safety Administration**

Office of Pipeline Safety

Pillar 3 - Stewardship In a Changing World

- Transmission Pipelines and Land Use
- Research & Development Program
- LNG Siting and Safety
- Community Assistance & Technical Services
- Alaska Gas Pipeline
- DHS Transportation Security Administration



U.S. Department
of Transportation

**Pipeline and
Hazardous Materials
Safety Administration**

Office of Pipeline Safety

Stewardship In a Changing World

Transmission Pipelines and Land Use

- Residential and Commercial Development occurring in once-rural areas with Transmission Pipelines
- Transportation Research Board Special Report 281 made recommendations for OPS action
 - Risk-informed land use planning guidance
 - Industry best practices for rights-of-way
- Task Team forming in fall 2005 – federal agencies, associations of local governments, planning & development associations, pipeline industry associations



U.S. Department
of Transportation

**Pipeline and
Hazardous Materials
Safety Administration**

Office of Pipeline Safety

Stewardship In a Changing World

Research & Development

- Identify technology that improves pipeline safety for timely transfer to industry
- Maximize return on investment and foster cooperation by requiring co-funding
- Research contributes to OPS initiatives, especially Excavation Damage Prevention and Integrity Management
- R&D Management Information System allows paperless administration of contracts



U.S. Department
of Transportation

**Pipeline and
Hazardous Materials
Safety Administration**

Office of Pipeline Safety

Stewardship In a Changing World

LNG Safety and Siting



- OPS working with the National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) to revise LNG consensus standard
- Increased LNG Import capability needed for gas supply adequacy
- OPS participates in FERC and MARAD siting processes





U.S. Department
of Transportation

**Pipeline and
Hazardous Materials
Safety Administration**

Office of Pipeline Safety

Stewardship In a Changing World

Community Assistance & Technical Services

- New OPS Program to improve Communications with variety of Pipeline Safety Stakeholders
- Serve on CGA Committees to improve Damage Prevention Practices, Education, & Data Collection
- Work with State Partners to assess and strengthen State Damage Prevention programs
- Provide Pipeline Safety information during FERC Hearings for new gas pipelines and LNG facilities
- Leading Pipeline Repair Permit Streamlining efforts



U.S. Department
of Transportation

**Pipeline and
Hazardous Materials
Safety Administration**

Office of Pipeline Safety

Stewardship In a Changing World

Alaska Gas Pipeline

- Alaska Natural Gas transportation to the “Lower 48” needed for gas supply adequacy
- OPS working to identify design issues not currently within the scope of regulations:
 - Increased Valve Spacing
 - High Strength, Thin Walled Pipe susceptibility to Buckling and Cracking
 - Effects of Direct Burial in Permafrost
 - In-Line Inspection equipment for large diameter pipe





U.S. Department
of Transportation

**Pipeline and
Hazardous Materials
Safety Administration**

Office of Pipeline Safety

Raising the Bar on Safety

- Long-Term Focus on Integrity Management
- Performance Measurement
- Inspection Integration
- Special Inspections / Task Forces on Poor Performing Pipeline Operators
- Focus on Prevention and Mitigation of High Consequence Accidents
- Cooperative Efforts with Stakeholders



U.S. Department
of Transportation

**Pipeline and
Hazardous Materials
Safety Administration**

Office of Pipeline Safety

